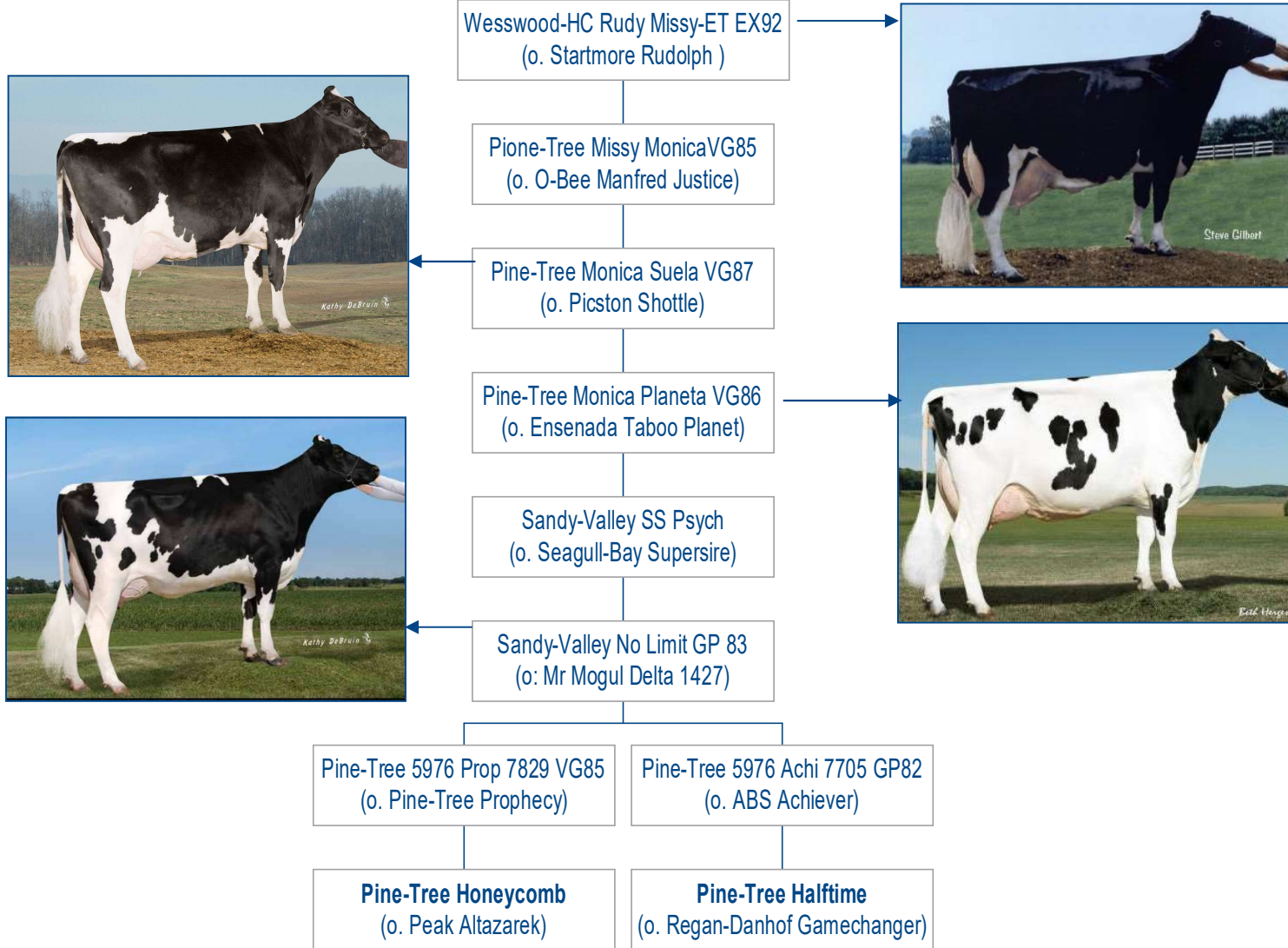


rodina **Pine-Tree Halftime**

pochází z rodiny **Rudy Missy**



rodina **Pine-Tree Halftime** pochází z rodiny **Rudy Missy**



rodina **Pine-Tree Halftime** pochází z rodiny **Rudy Missy**

